# Paper I : [FENG-401]: Introduction to Linguistics

#### Session -(2020-21)

#### **Section A**

- 1. State any 4 features of human language.
- 2. Define arbitrariness along with an example.
- 3. Differentiate between Phonology and Morphology.
- 4. Explain the meaning of Philology.
- 5. Give two examples for each of the following Monophthongs
  - a. /i/-
  - b. /a:/-
- 6. Give two examples for each of the following Diphthongs
  - a. /ai/-
  - b. /au/-
- 7. Vowel sounds are divided into two categories. Name them.
- 8. Exemplify the following Consonant sounds (2 examples each)
  - a. /v/-
  - b. /r/-
- 9. Define the following: (any 3)
  - a. Charter Act
  - b. Macaulay's Minute
  - c. Wood's Dispatch
  - d. Hunter's Commission
- 10. What was the role of Raja Ram Mohan Roy in Spreading English in India?
- 11. What is the full form of IPA?
- 12. How many sounds can be produced from the twenty six letters in English?

#### Section B

- 13. Evaluate the meaning of Sociolinguistics?
- 14. What do you understand by Psycholinguistics?
- 15. Explain the meaning of Phonology and also its types?
- 16. State one difference between each of the following
  - a. Vowel sounds and Consonant sounds
  - b. Phonemes and Allophones
  - c. Monophthongs and Diphthongs
  - d. Voiced and Voiceless consonant sounds
  - e. Syllables and Graphemes
- 17. Explain the growth of English during Post-Independence in India?
- 18. What was the role of Missionaries in spreading English in India?

#### **Section C**

- 1. Define Linguistics and explain the nature/ features of Linguistics?
- 2. Give a detailed account of the various branches of linguistics?
- 3. Explain the meaning of Phonetics? Distinguish between Phonemes and Allophones and give suitable examples to justify your point.
- 4. Give a detailed description of the following-

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- a. Monophthongs
- b. Diphthongs
- c. Voiced consonant sounds
- d. Voiceless consonant sounds
- 5. What do you understand by Multilingualism and Bi- Lingualism? Discuss the problems of Multilingualism Society?
- 6. How did English evolve as a language in India? Mention its causes?

#### **Session – (2021-22) ESE MAY**

#### **Section A**

- 1. State any four features of human language.
- 2. The development of English language is divided into how many periods? Name them along with their time periods.
- 3. Social linguistics is most appropriately defined as what?
- 4. What is the study of ancient languages and written texts known as?
- 5. What are sound patterns that have meaning?
- 6. Give two examples for each of the following monophthongs:
  - a. | i |
  - b. | a: |
- 7. Give two examples for each of the following diphthongs:
  - a. /ɔɪ/
  - b. /ɪə/
- 8. Exemplify the following consonant sounds (2 examples each)
  - a. |tf|
  - b. | f |
- 9. How do you identify a vowel sound?
- 10. Define the following (any 3):
  - a. Charter Act
  - b. Macaulay's Minute
  - c. Wood's Dispatch
  - d. Hunter's commission
- 11. What in Raja Ram Mohan Roy's view is the role of English studies in India?
- 12. What is the full form of IPA?

#### **Section B**

**UNIT I** 

13. Classify the types of linguistics.

OR

What are the branches of Psycholinguistics?

**UNIT II** 

14. Does language vary according to gender, beliefs and other criteria?

OR

What is a Monophthong? How many monophthongs does English language have? Discuss?

**UNIT III** 

15. Why is English still necessary for post – independence India?

OR

Explain the role of Christian missionaries in promoting English language in India?

#### **Section C**

UNIT I

16. Define linguistics and explain the nature / features of linguistics.

What are the main aspects of socio linguistics?

**UNIT II** 

17. What are Diphthongs? What is the purpose of Diphthongs? Discuss in detail.

OR

What is the relationship between multilingualism and language learning?

**UNIT III** 

18. How did English evolve as a language in India? Mention its causes.

OR

SORILIA GIRALA What are the main concerns of Phonetics? Distinguish between phonemes and

# Paper II: [FENG-402]: Basics of Creative Writing

## Session - (2020-21)

#### **Section A**

- 19. What do you understand by Historical Fiction?
- 20. What is the main difference between a Biography and Autobiography?
- 21. What is a Fable? Fable falls under Fiction or Nonfiction writing?
- 22. What is Denouement of a plot?
- 23. What is Realistic Fiction?
- 24. What is a Travelogue?
- 25. What is Diary Writing?
- 26. What do you understand by Third Person Omniscient?
- 27. What is meant by Character's Arc in story writing?
- 28. Define the following:
  - a) Sonnet
  - b) Ode
- 29. What is a Poem?

What is a difference between End Rhyme and Internal Rhyme?

#### **Section B**

- 1. What are the elements of Creative Nonfiction?
- 2. Write about the following types of characters:
  - a. Deuteragonist
  - b. Antagonist
- 3. What are the characteristics of a Personal Narrative?
- 4. What do you understand by Dynamic Characters and Tertiary Characters?
- 5. What are the features of a Poem?
- 6. What are Poetic Devices? Explain its importance?

#### **Section C**

- 1. Explain in detail the 3 different types of Point of views used by writers in works of writing.
- 2. What is a Plot? Write about the following different stages of a plot:
  - a. Exposition
  - b. Rising Action
  - c. Climax
  - d. Falling Action
  - e. Resolution

- 3. "A Travelogue is not academic writing." Explain. What are the key points to remember while writing a good and effective Travelogue?
- 4. What is a Personal Narrative? Explain the steps involved in writing a Personal Narrative.
- 5. Define each of the following literary devices with an example: (any 7)
  - a) Simile
  - b) Metaphor
  - c) Conceit
  - d) Personification
  - e) Alliteration
  - f) Imagery
  - g) Onomatopoeia
  - h) Symbols
- ORIHIA CIRLLA 6. Define a Poem. How many types of poems are there? Explain its types in detail.

# **Session - (2021-22) ESE MAY**

#### **Section A**

- 1. What is a Sub Plot?
- 2. Define Protagonist.
- 3. What do you understand by the term Non-Fiction Writings?
- 4. What are the essentials of a good Plot?
- 5. What is a Memoir?
- 6. Name four types of personal experience narratives.
- 7. What is a Short Story?
- 8. Diary writing is usually done in which person?
- 9. What is a Lyric?
- 10. How is a poem different from an essay?
- 11. What is the role of Rhyme in the poem?
- 12. Name two types of Sonnets.

#### **Section B**

#### UNIT I

13. Give an estimate of Flat and round characters.

OR

Explain Omniscient point of view.

### **UNIT II**

14. What are the similarities and differences between a Diary and an Autobiography

OR

What is the purpose of a Travelogue?

UNIT III

15. How is a Metaphor different from a Simile?

OF

Explain Ode as a type of Poem.

#### **Section C**

#### **UNIT I**

16. Explain in detail different types of Plot.

OR

What is the role of character in a literary work? Describe different types of characters

#### **UNIT II**

17. What is an Essay? Explain the different types of Essays.

#### OR

What are the tips for the writing the Diary.

#### UNIT III

18. Write down the characteristics of an Epic Poem.

#### OR

Explain any three of the following poetic devices with example.

- (a) Conceit
- (b) Symbol
- (c) Imagery
- (d) Personification
- (e) Alliteration
- (f) Internal Rhyme
- (g) Onomatopoeia

